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## CURRICULUM VITAE

Name: Robert A. Moffitt Date of Birth: August 10, 1948  
Work Address: Department of Economics Telephone: (410) 516-7611 (office)  
Johns Hopkins University (410) 516-7600 (fax)  
Baltimore, MD 21218 Email: [moffitt@jhu.edu](mailto:moffitt@jhu.edu)

### Education:

1970 B.A., Economics, Rice University  
1972 M.A., Economics, Brown University  
1975 Ph.D., Economics, Brown University

### Positions:

2004- Krieger-Eisenhower Professor, Johns Hopkins University  
1998- Faculty Affiliate, Institute for Policy Studies, Johns Hopkins University  
1995- Professor, Department of Economics, Johns Hopkins University  
1995- Professor, Department of Population Dynamics and Department of Population and Family Health Sciences, School of Public Health, Johns Hopkins University (joint appt)  
1987-1995 Professor, Department of Economics, Brown University  
1994-1995 Harrison S. Kravis University Professor, Brown University  
1984-1986 Associate Professor, Department of Economics, Brown University  
1983-1984 Associate Professor, Department of Economics, Rutgers University  
1982-1983 Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, University of Wisconsin  
1981-1982 Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, University of Maryland  
1978-1983 Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, Rutgers University  
1975-1978 Research Economist and Co-Principal Investigator of the Gary Negative Income Tax Experiment, Mathematica, Princeton  
1977 Lecturer, School of Public & Urban Policy, University of Pennsylvania

### Professional Activities:

2008- Member, AEA Committee on Government Relations  
2004- Chief Editor, American Economic Review  
2004- Advisory Committee, University of Wisconsin Poverty Center  
2004- International Research Affiliate, Institute for Fiscal Studies, London  
2003- Senior Research Affiliate, National Poverty Center, University of Michigan  
1995- Associate, Johns Hopkins Population Center  
1987- Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research  
1987- Affiliate, Institute for Research on Poverty, University of Wisconsin  
2008-2009 Vice-President, Population Association of America  
2005-2007 Editorial Board, Demography  
2004-2007 Irene Taeuber Committee, Population Association of America

2004-2006 American Economic Association Appointee to the Census Advisory Committee  
2004 Committee on Nominations, Population Association of America  
2004 NSF Committee of Visitors, Evaluator of MMS Program  
2001-2003 Board of Directors, Population Association of America  
1999-2001 Member, Economics Panel, National Science Foundation  
1999-2001 Chair and Member, Panel on Data and Methods for Evaluating the Effects of Changes in Social Programs, National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences  
1996-2003 Senior Associate, Chicago-Northwestern Joint Center on Poverty Research  
1996-2003 Member, External Advisory Committee, Chicago-Northwestern Joint Center on Poverty Research  
1996-2002 Member, Commission on Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences  
1996-2002 Member, Social Science Study Section, National Institutes of Health  
1995-2001 Associate Editor, American Economic Review  
1994-1997 Member, Committee on Population, National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences  
1993-1995 Deputy Editor, Demography  
1993-1995 Member, Advisory Panel on Statistics of Income, IRS  
1992-1998 Member, Board of Overseers, Michigan Panel Study on Income Dynamics  
1991-1998 Coeditor, Review of Economics and Statistics  
1991-1997 Associate Editor, Labour Economics  
1989-1991 Member, Panel on Microsimulation Models, National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences  
1988-1997 Associate Editor, Journal of Public Economics  
1988-1991 Chief Editor, Journal of Human Resources  
1988-1996 Member and Chair, Technical Review Committee, National Longitudinal Surveys, Bureau of Labor Statistics  
1987-2006 Associate Editor, Journal of Population Economics  
1987-1992 Associate Editor, Journal of Business and Economic Statistics  
1986-1991 Associate Editor, Review of Economics and Statistics  
1985-1988 Coeditor, Journal of Human Resources  
1985-1988 Member, Advisory Committee on Survey of Income and Program Participation, Social Science Research Council  
1984-1995 Faculty Associate, Population Studies and Training Center, Brown University

#### Awards and Honors:

2009 Guggenheim Fellowship  
2005 Elected Fellow, Society of Labor Economists  
2004 Robert J. Lampman Memorial Lecture, University of Wisconsin  
2004 Recipient of the Society for Research on Adolescence Social Policy Award for the Best Journal Article (“Mother’s Transitions from Welfare to Work and the Well-Being of Preschoolers and Adolescents.” Science, March 2003, joint with P. L. Chase-Lansdale et al.)  
2001 MERIT Award, National Institutes of Health  
2001 National Associate, National Academy of Sciences  
1997 Fellow, Econometric Society  
1996- Who’s Who in Economics  
1991 John W. Kendrick Prize for outstanding contribution, Review of Income and Wealth.

Areas of Research Specialization:

Labor economics, econometrics, public economics, population economics, economics of welfare programs

Professional Associations:

American Economic Association, Econometric Society, American Statistical Association, Population Association of America, Association of Public Policy Analysis and Management

Publications:

The Rising Instability of US Earnings. Journal of Economic Perspectives, Fall 2009 (with P. Gottschalk).

Trends in the Level and Distribution of Income Support. Tax Policy and the Economy, ed. Jeffrey Brown. NBER, Fall 2009 (with J.K. Scholz).

Estimating Marginal Treatment Effects in Heterogeneous Populations, Annales d'Economie et de Statistique, Special Issue on Econometrics of Evaluation, Fall 2009.

Commentary on Brewer, Saez, and Shephard, "Optimal Household Labor Income Tax and Transfer Programs: An Application to the UK". In The Mirrlees Review: Reforming the Tax System for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, Institute for Fiscal Studies, UK, November 2009.

How Families are Doing Nine Years After Welfare Reform: 2005 Evidence from the Three-City Study. In Welfare Reform and Its Long-Term Consequences for America's Poor, ed. J. Ziliak. Cambridge University Press, 2009 (with B.Frogner and D. Ribar)

Economics and the Earned Income Tax Credit. In Better Living Through Economics: How Economic Research Improves Our Lives, ed. J. Siegfried, Harvard University Press, 2009.

Variable Effects of Earnings Volatility on Food Stamp Participation. In Volatility and the Food Stamp Program, ed. D. Joliffe and J. Ziliak, Upjohn Institute Press, 2009.

Trends in Income Support (with John Karl Scholz and Ben Cowan). In Changing Poverty, eds. M. Cancian and S. Danziger, Russell Sage Foundation, 2009.

Welfare Reform in the Mid-2000s: How African-American and Hispanic Families in Three Cities are Faring." Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, January 2009 (with A.Cherlin, B.Frogner, and D.Ribar)

Issues in the Estimation of Causal Effects in Population Research, With an Application to the Effects of Teenage Childbearing. In Causal Analysis in Population Studies: Concepts, Methods, Applications, 2008.

Welfare Reform: The US Experience. Swedish Economic Policy Review, 2008.

Anti-Poverty Programs in the United States. The New Palgrave, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., eds. L.Blume and S.Durlauf, 2008.

The Income Maintenance Experiments. International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences, ed. William A. Darity, 2008.

Econometric Methods for Data Combination, Handbook of Econometrics, Vol. 6B, eds. J. Heckman and E. Leamer (with G. Ridder), 2007.

Handedness and Earnings, Laterality, 12(2), 2007 (with J. Harrington and C. Ruebeck)

Welfare Work Requirements with Paternalistic Government Preferences. Economic Journal, November, 2006.

Does It Pay to Move from Welfare to Work? Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, Spring 2005 (with K. Winder)

Remarks on the Analysis of Causal Relationships in Population Research. Demography, February 2005.

The Idea of a Negative Income Tax: Past, Present, and Future. Focus, Summer 2004.

Symposium on the Econometrics of Matching. Review of Economics and Statistics, February 2004 (guest editor).

The Role of Randomized Field Trials in Social Science Research: A Perspective from Evaluations of Reforms of Social Welfare Programs. American Behavioral Scientist, January 2004.

The Role of Non-Financial Factors in Exit and Entry from the TANF Program. Journal of Human Resources, Fall 2003.

Causal Analysis in Population Research: An Economist's Perspective. Population and Development Review September 2003.

Special Issue on Empirical Analysis of Social Interactions. Journal of Applied Econometrics September-October 2003 (guest editor, with S. Durlauf)

The Negative Income Tax and the Evolution of U.S. Welfare Policy. Journal of Economic Perspectives, Summer 2003.

Means-Tested Transfer Programs in the U.S. (editor), University of Chicago Press and NBER, 2003.

The Temporary Assistance for Needy Families Program. In Means-Tested Transfer Programs in the U.S., ed. R. Moffitt, University of Chicago Press and NBER, 2003.

Mother's Transitions from Welfare to Work and the Well-Being of Preschoolers and Adolescents. Science, March 7, 2003 (with P.L. Chase-Lansdale et al.)

Trends in the Transitory Variance of Earnings in the United States. Economic Journal, March 2002 (with P. Gottschalk)

Welfare Programs and Labor Supply. In Handbook of Public Economics: Vol. 4, eds. A. Auerbach and M. Feldstein, 2002.

Productivity Growth and the Phillips Curve. In The Roaring Nineties: Can Full Employment Be Sustained?, eds. A. Krueger and R. Solow, Russell Sage Foundation, 2002 (with L. Ball).

Economic Effects of Means-Tested Transfers in the U.S. Tax Policy and the Economy, 2002.

- From Welfare to Work: What the Evidence Shows. In Welfare Reform and Beyond, eds. I. Sawhill, R. Weaver, R. Haskins, and A. Kane. Washington: Brookings, 2002.
- Evaluating Welfare Reform in an Era of Transition, ed. (with M. Ver Ploeg), National Academy Press, 2001.
- Studies of Welfare Populations: Data Collection and Research Issues, ed. (with M. Ver Ploeg), National Academy Press, 2001.
- Experience-Based Measures of Heterogeneity in the Welfare Caseload. In Studies of Welfare Populations: Data Collection and Research Issues, ed. R. Moffitt and M. Ver Ploeg), National Academy Press, 2001.
- Welfare Benefits and Female Headship in U.S. Time Series. In Out-of-Wedlock: Causes and Consequences of Nonmarital Fertility, eds. L. Wu and B. Wolfe. Russell Sage Foundation, 2001.
- Changing Caseloads: Macro Influences and Micro Composition. Economic Policy Review, Federal Reserve Bank of New York, September 2001 (with D. Stevens).
- Special Issue on Data Quality. Journal of Human Resources, Summer 2001 (guest editor, with R. Kulka, K. Wolpin, and C. Flinn)
- Comment on J. Angrist, 'Estimation of Limited Dependent Variable Models with Dummy Endogenous Regressors: Simple Strategies for Empirical Practice. Journal of Business and Economic Statistics, January 2001.
- Ethnic and Racial Differences in Welfare Receipt in the United States. In America Becoming: Racial Trends and their Consequences, eds. N. Smelser, W.J. Wilson, and F. Mitchell. National Academy Press, 2001 (with P. Gottschalk).
- Policy Interventions, Low-Level Equilibria, and Social Interactions. In Social Dynamics, eds. S. Durlauf and P. Young. MIT Press, 2001.
- Demographic Change and Public Assistance Expenditures. In Demographic Change and Fiscal Policy, eds. A. Auerbach and R. Lee. Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- Job Instability and Insecurity for Males and Females in the 1980s and 1990s. In On the Job: Is Long-Term Employment a Thing of the Past?, ed. D. Neumark. New York: Russell Sage, 2000 (with P. Gottschalk).
- Taxation and the Labor Supply Decision of the Affluent. In Does Atlas Shrug? Economic Consequences of Taxing the Rich, ed. J. Slemrod. Russell Sage Foundation and Harvard University Press, 2000 (with M. Wilhelm)
- Vouchers: Lessons from the Food Stamp Program. In Vouchers and the Provision of Public Services, eds. E. Steuerle, V. Ooms, G. Peterson, and R. Reischauer. Brookings Institution CED, and Urban Institute, 2000.
- Time Limits. In Finding Jobs: Work and Welfare Reform, eds. R. Blank and D. Card. Russell Sage Foundation, 2000 (with LaDonna Pavetti).

- Female Wages, Male Wages, and the Economic Model of Marriage: The Basic Evidence. In The Ties That Bind: Perspectives on Marriage and Cohabitation, eds. L. Waite, C. Bachrach, M. Hindin, E. Thomson, and A. Thornton. Aldine, 2000.
- Welfare Benefits and Female Headship in U.S. Time Series. American Economic Review, May 2000.
- Evaluating Comprehensive State Welfare Reforms: The Wisconsin Works Program, editor with B. Barnow and T. Kaplan. Rockefeller Institute Press, 2000.
- Perspectives on the Qualitative-Quantitative Divide. Poverty Research News, Joint Center for Poverty Research, Northwestern University and the University of Chicago, Jan/Feb 2000.
- Explaining Welfare Reform: Public Choice and the Labor Market. International Tax and Public Finance, 1999.
- New Developments in Econometric Methods for Labor Market Analysis. In Handbook of Labor Economics, Vol. 3, eds. O. Ashenfelter and D. Card, 1999.
- Sample Attrition in Panel Data: The Role of Selection on Observables. Annales D'Economie et de Statistique. 1999 (with J. Fitzgerald and P. Gottschalk).
- The Effect of Pre-PRWORA Waivers on AFDC Caseloads and Female Earnings, Income, and Labor Force Behavior. In Economic Conditions and Welfare Reform, ed. S. Danziger. Upjohn Institute Press, 1999.
- Tax Rates and Work Incentives in the Social Security Disability Insurance Program: Current Law and Alternative Reforms. National Tax Journal, December 1999 (with H. Hoynes).
- Evaluating Welfare Reform: A Framework and Review of Current Work, editor with S. Ver Ploeg. National Academy Press, 1999.
- Changes in Job Instability and Insecurity Using Monthly Survey Data. Journal of Labor Economics, October 1999 (with P. Gottschalk)
- Models of Treatment Effects When Responses are Heterogeneous. Proceedings of the National Academy of Science, June 1999.
- A Structural Model of Labor Supply and Multiple Welfare Program Participation. International Economic Review, August 1998 (with M. Keane).
- The Decline of Welfare Benefits in the U.S.: The Role of Wage Inequality. Journal of Public Economics, June 1998 (with D. Ribar and M. Wilhelm)
- An Analysis of Sample Attrition in Panel Data: The Michigan Panel Study of Income Dynamics. Journal of Human Resources, Spring 1998 (with J. Fitzgerald and P. Gottschalk)
- An Analysis of the Impact of Sample Attrition on the Second Generation of Respondents in the Michigan Panel Study of Income Dynamics. Journal of Human Resources, Spring 1998 (with J. Fitzgerald and P. Gottschalk)

- The Effect of Welfare on Marriage and Fertility: What Do We Know and What Do We Need to Know? In Welfare, the Family, and Reproductive Behavior, ed. R. Moffitt. Washington: National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences Press, 1998.
- Welfare, the Family, and Reproductive Behavior (editor). Washington: National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences Press, 1998.
- Beyond Single Mothers: Cohabitation, Marriage, and the U.S. Welfare System. Demography, August 1998 (with R. Reville and A. Winkler)
- Comment on S. Dynarski and J. Gruber, "Can Families Smooth Variable Earnings?" Brookings Papers on Economic Activity, 1997.
- Comment on H. Hoynes, "Work, Welfare, and Family Structure: What Have We Learned?" in Fiscal Policy: Lessons from Economic Research, ed. A. Auerbach. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1997.
- Health Care Coverage for Children On and Off Welfare. The Future of Children, Spring 1997. (with E. Slade).
- Introduction to the Symposium on School Quality and Educational Outcomes. Review of Economics and Statistics, November 1996.
- Comment on "Identification of Causal Effects Using Instrumental Variables" by J. Angrist, G. Imbens, and D. Rubin. Journal of the American Statistical Association, June 1996.
- Selection Bias Adjustments as an Aggregation Method. Proceedings of the Annual Meetings of the American Statistical Association, 1996.
- The Effect of Employment and Training Programs on Entry and Exit from the Welfare Caseload. Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, Winter 1996.
- The Effectiveness of Financial Work Incentives in Social Security Disability Insurance and Supplemental Security Income: Lessons from Other Transfer Programs. In Disability, Work, and Cash Benefits, eds. J. Mashaw, V. Reno, R. Burkhauser, and M. Berkowitz. Kalamazoo: Upjohn Institute, 1996 (with H. Hoynes)
- The Effect of the Welfare System on Nonmarital Childbearing. In Report to Congress on Out-of-Wedlock Childbearing. Washington: Department of Health and Human Services, 1995.
- Cohort Trends in the Lifetime Distribution of Female Headship in the U.S., 1968-1985. Demography, August 1995 (with M. Rendall)
- Estimating a Dynamic Model of Military Retention. Journal of Labor Economics, July 1995 (with T. Daula).
- Commentary on Who Participates in the National School Lunch Program and the School Breakfast Program. American Journal of Clinical Nutrition, January 1995.
- State Rules Regarding the Treatment of Cohabiters: 1993. Social Security Bulletin, Winter 1994 (with R. Reville and A. Winkler).

The Growth in Earnings Instability in the U.S. Labor Market. Brookings Papers on Economic Activity, 1994, Vol.2 (with P. Gottschalk).

Welfare Effects on Female Headship with Area Effects. Journal of Human Resources, Spring 1994.

Welfare Dependence: Concepts, Measures, and Trends. American Economic Review, May 1994 (with P. Gottschalk).

Identification and Estimation of Dynamic Models with a Time Series of Repeated Cross Sections. Journal of Econometrics, September 1993.

Medicaid, Welfare Dependency, and Work: Is There a Causal Link?" Health Care Financing Review, Fall 1993 (with B. Wolfe).

Welfare Reform: An Economist's Perspective. Yale Law & Policy Review, 1993.

The Effect of the Medicaid Program on Welfare Participation and Labor Supply. Review of Economics and Statistics, November 1992 (with B. Wolfe).

Using SIPP for the Study of Program Participation. Journal of Economic and Social Measurement, 1992.

Review of Welfare Magnets by P. Peterson and M. Rom. Journal of Economic Literature, June 1992.

Incentive Effects of the U.S. Welfare System: A Review. Journal of Economic Literature, March 1992.

Evaluation Methods for Program Entry Effects. In Evaluating Welfare and Training Programs, eds. C. Manski and I. Garfinkel. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1992.

A New Index to Value In-Kind Benefits. Review of Income and Wealth, December 1991 (with B. Wolfe).

The Report of the National Research Council Panel to Evaluate Microsimulation Models for Social Welfare Programs. American Statistical Association, Proceedings of the Social Statistics Section, 1991 (with E. Hanushek and C. Citro).

Program Evaluation with Nonexperimental Data. Evaluation Review, June 1991.

Dietary Effects of the Food Stamp Program. American Journal of Agricultural Economics, February 1991 (with B. Devaney).

Estimating a Dynamic Programming Model of Army Reenlistment Behavior. In Military Compensation and Personnel Retention: Models and Evidence, eds. C. Gilroy et al, Army Research Institute, 1991 (with T. Daula).

The Work Incentives of AFDC Tax Rates: Reconciling Different Estimates (with A. Rangarajan). Journal of Human Resources, Winter 1991.

Has State Redistribution Policy Grown More Conservative? National Tax Journal, June 1990.

- The Dynamics of Job Separation (with M. Black and J. Warner). Journal of Applied Econometrics, July-September 1990.
- An Estimate of a Sectoral Model of Labor Mobility (with B. Jovanovic). Journal of Political Economy, August 1990.
- The Econometrics of Kinked Budget Constraints. Journal of Economic Perspectives, Spring 1990.
- The Effect of AFDC on Marital Status. Journal of Public Economics, February 1990.
- The Distribution of Earnings and the Welfare State. In A Future of Lousy Jobs? ed. G. Burtless. Washington: Brookings Institution, 1990.
- Comment on "Choosing Among Alternative Nonexperimental Methods for Estimating the Impact of Social Programs" by J. Heckman and J. Hotz. Journal of the American Statistical Association, December 1989.
- Estimating the Value of an In-Kind Transfer. Econometrica, March 1989.
- Demographic Behavior and the Welfare State: Econometric Issues in the Identification of the Effects of Tax and Transfer Programs. Journal of Population Economics, 1989.
- The Effect of Transfer Programmes on Work Effort and Human Capital Formation: Evidence from the U.S. (with A. Rangarajan). The Economics of Social Security, ed. A. Dilnot and J. Walker. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1989.
- Real Wages Over the Business Cycle: Estimating the Impact of Heterogeneity with Microdata (with M. Keane and D. Runkle). Journal of Political Economy, December 1988.
- The Effect of Food Stamps on Labor Supply: A Bivariate Selection Model. Journal of Public Economics, February 1988 (with Thomas Fraker).
- Variable Earnings and Nonlinear Taxation (with Michael Rothschild). Journal of Human Resources, Summer 1987.
- The Effects of the 1981 Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act on Welfare Recipients and Work Incentives in AFDC (with D. Wolf). Social Service Review, June 1987.
- Symposium on the Econometric Evaluation of Manpower Training Programs. Journal of Human Resources, Spring 1987 (editor with Introduction).
- The Estimation of Wage Gains and Welfare Gains in Self-Selection Models. Review of Economics and Statistics, February 1987 (with Anders Bjorklund).
- Life Cycle Labor Supply and the Effect of the Social Security System: A Time-Series Analysis. In Work, Health, and Income Among the Elderly, ed. G. Burtless. Washington: The Brookings Institution, 1987.
- The Econometrics of Piecewise-Linear Budget Constraints. Journal of Business and Economic Statistics, July 1986.

- Work Incentives in the AFDC Program: An Analysis of the 1981 Reforms. American Economic Review, May 1986.
- The Lagged Effect of the 1981 Federal AFDC Legislation on Work Effort. Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, Spring 1986.
- Social Security and the Retirement Decision: A Graphical Analysis (with Gary Burtless). Public Finance Quarterly, January 1986.
- Work Incentives in Transfer Programs (Revisited): A Study of the AFDC Program. In Research in Labor Economics, ed. Ronald Ehrenberg, Vol. 8, Pt. B. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1986.
- Review of Social Experimentation, ed. J. Hausman and D. Wise. Journal of Political Economy, October 1986.
- Evaluating the Effects of Changes in AFDC: Methodological Issues and Challenges. Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, Summer 1985.
- Unemployment Insurance and the Distribution of Unemployment Spells. Journal of Econometrics, 1985.
- A Problem with the Negative Income Tax. Economics Letters, 1985.
- The Effect of Duration of Unemployment Benefits on Work Incentives: An Analysis of Four Data Sets. U.S. Department of Labor, 1985.
- Effective Tax Rates and Guarantees in the AFDC Program, 1967-1982. Journal of Human Resources, Spring 1985 (with T. Fraker and D. Wolf).
- The Joint Choice of Retirement Age and Post-Retirement Hours of Work. Journal of Labor Economics, April 1985 (with Gary Burtless).
- The Estimation of a Joint Wage-Hours Labor Supply Model. Journal of Labor Economics, October 1984.
- The Effect of Grants-in-Aid on State and Local Expenditures: The Case of AFDC. Journal of Public Economics, April 1984.
- The Estimation of Fertility Equations on Panel Data. Journal of Human Resources, Winter 1984.
- Life Cycle Profiles of Fertility, Labor Supply, and Wages of Married Women. Review of Economic Studies, April 1984.
- Optimal Life-Cycle Profiles of Fertility and Female Labor Supply. In Research in Population Economics, ed. T. Paul Schultz and Kenneth Wolpin. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1984.
- The Effect of Social Security on the Labor Supply of the Aged. In Retirement and Economic Behavior, ed. Henry Aaron and Gary Burtless. Washington: Brookings, 1984 (with Gary Burtless).
- Trends in Social Security Wealth by Cohort. In Economic Transfers in the U.S. ed. Marilyn Moon. NBER Conference Volume, Research in Income and Wealth, University of Chicago Press, 1984.

- An Economic Model of Welfare Stigma. American Economic Review, December 1983.
- The Individual Work Incentives and Labor Market Impacts of Transfer Programs with a Work Requirement: The Static Theory. Quarterly Review of Economics and Business, Spring 1983.
- A Dynamic Model of Fertility and Birth Expectations (with Roberta Barnes). Report to NICHD, 1983.
- A Computationally Efficient Quadrature Procedure for the One-Factor Multinomial Probit Model. Econometrica, May 1982 (with J.S. Butler). Also: Erratum, Econometrica, November 1982.
- The Tobit Model, Hours of Work, and Institutional Constraints. Review of Economics and Statistics, August 1982.
- The Effect of Unemployment Insurance on Unemployment. Review of Economics and Statistics, February, 1982 (with Walter Nicholson).
- The Effect of a Negative Income Tax on Work Effort: A Summary of the Experimental Results. In Welfare Reform in America, ed. Paul Sommers. Martinus-Nijhoff, 1982.
- Postwar Fertility Cycles and the Easterlin Hypothesis: A Life-Cycle Approach. In Research in Population Economics, ed. Julian Simon. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1982.
- Underreporting and Experimental Effects on Work Effort: Evidence from the Gary Income Maintenance Experiment. Review of Economics and Statistics, November 1981 (with David Greenberg and John Friedmann).
- The Negative Income Tax: Would It Discourage Work? Monthly Labor Review, April 1981.
- The Stigma of Welfare Receipt: A Choice-Theoretic Model. Southern Economic Journal, January 1981.
- The Effect of Tax and Transfer Programs on Labor Supply: The Evidence from the Income Maintenance Experiments. In Research in Labor Economics, ed. Ronald Ehrenberg, Vol. 4. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1981 (with Kenneth Kehrer).
- The Uses of Tobit Analysis. Review of Economics and Statistics, May 1980 (with John McDonald).
- Disequilibrium Econometrics and Nonlinear Budget Constraints. Economics Letters 5 (1980).
- The Labor-Market Replacement Effect of a Negative Income Tax. Industrial and Labor Relations Review, October 1979.
- The Labor-Supply Response in the Gary Experiment. Journal of Human Resources, Fall 1979. (Reprinted in Evaluation Review Studies Annual ed. by Ernst Stromsdorfer and George Farkas, Vol. 5, Sage, 1980.)
- A Note on the Effect of Taxes and Transfers on Labor Supply. Southern Economic Journal, April 1979.
- Cumulative Effective Tax Rates and Guarantees in Low-Income Transfer Programs. Journal of Human Resources, Winter 1979.

Final Report of the Gary Income Maintenance Experiment: Labor Supply (with M. Kehrer and J. McDonald).  
Mathematica Policy Research, 1979.

Labor Supply and the Payroll Tax. American Economic Review, December 1977.

Metropolitan Decentralization and City-Suburb Wage Differentials. International Regional Science Review, Fall 1977.